

CalAIM Experiences:
Bay Area Implementers in Year
Three of Reforms

Goodwin Simon Strategic Research January 2025



#### **Survey Methodology**

Some respondents report
working in multiple
counties and therefore
may appear in more than
one subregion. As a result,
the sum of all subregions
may exceed the total for
the region.

Statistical testing was conducted to compare Bay Area respondents to those from the rest of California, both across and within the region. Any statistically significant differences (*p* < .05) are noted in figures with a \*. If there is no symbol, differences were not significant.

On behalf of the California Health Care Foundation (CHCF), Goodwin Simon Strategic Research (GSRR) conducted an online survey of 948 CalAIM implementers from August 9 to September 16, 2024, to explore their experiences of and outlooks on CalAIM (California Advancing and Innovating Medi-Cal). CHCF published the survey results in December 2024.

Respondents who report having fewer than 30% of their patients/clients/members enrolled in Medi-Cal/Medicaid or who were not familiar with CalAIM were not included in the full survey.

This report focuses on findings for the Bay Area, which includes the following subregions:

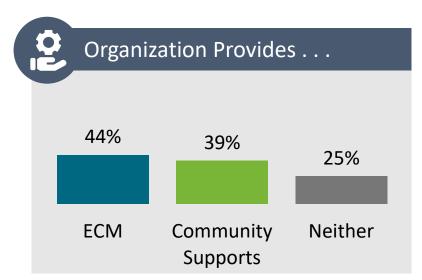
- Southeast (Solano County and Yolo County)
- Southwest (Sonoma County, Marin County, Napa County, Mendocino County, and Lake County)
- Other Counties: Alameda County, Contra Costa County, Santa Clara County, San Francisco, and San Mateo County

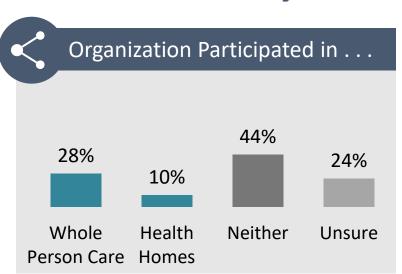
These subregions follow the grouping and naming conventions used for the <u>PATH Collaborative Planning</u> and <u>Implementation Initiative</u>.

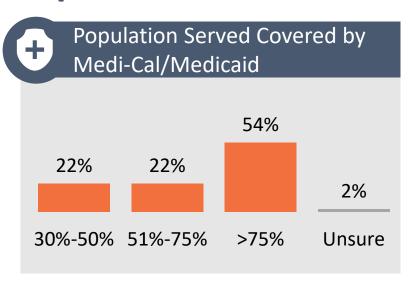
An initial online survey of CalAIM implementers was conducted in the summer of 2023. However, caution should be used when comparing the data from the 2024 survey with the data from the 2023 survey as the margin of error is higher for the 2024 survey. In addition, there may be differences in respondents by region between this year and last year.

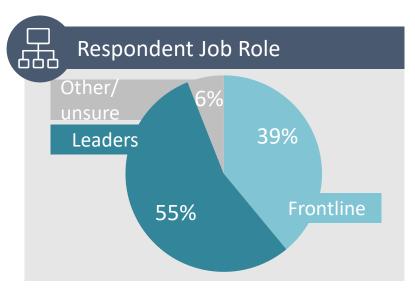


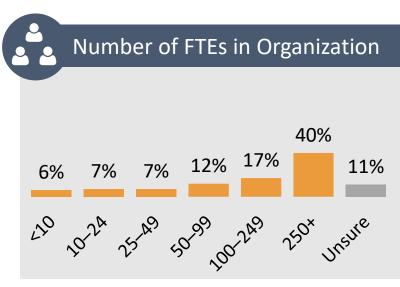
#### **Dashboard: Breakdown of Bay Area Respondents**

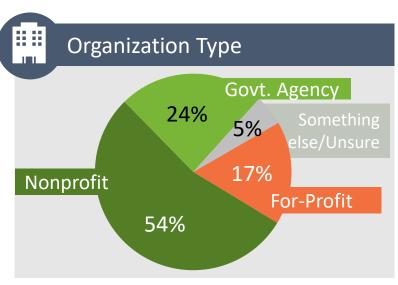












Notes: *ECM* is Enhanced Care Management. *FTE* is full-time equivalent. Totals may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Source: CHCF/GSSR 2024 Survey of CalAIM implementers (August 9–September 16, 2024).



#### **Overview of Regional Findings**

- 1. Implementer Views on Current State of Implementation
- 2. Data Exchange
- 3. ECM and Community Supports
- 4. Community Health Workforce and Behavioral Health Payment Reform
- 5. Appendix: In their Own Words

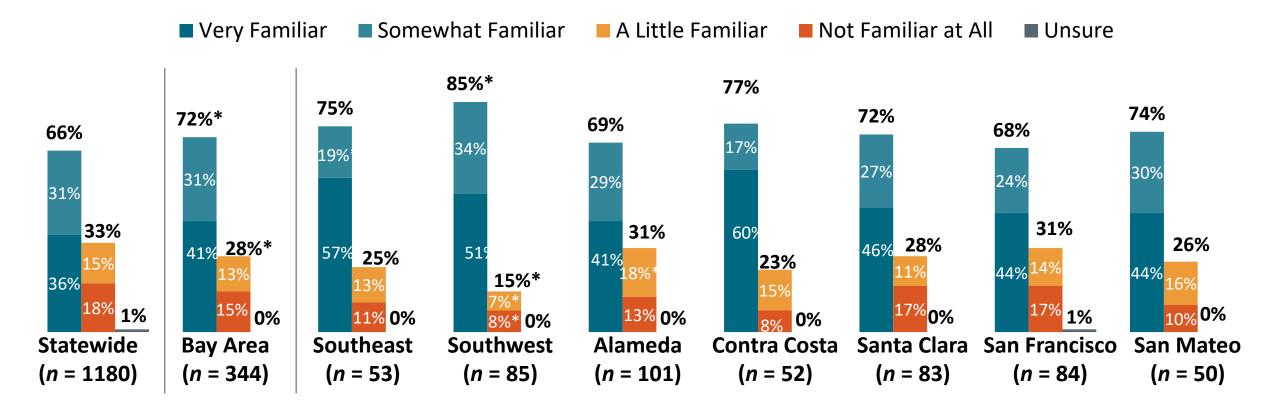


Implementer
Views on Current
State of
Implementation



# While There Is Room to Continue to Increase Familiarity With CalAIM, Familiarity Rates in the Bay Area Exceed the Statewide Average

How familiar are you with California Advancing and Innovating Medi-Cal, also referred to as CalAIM? CalAIM includes many new programs and changes, such as Enhanced Care Management, Community Supports, carve-in of institutional long-term care, Population Health Management, No Wrong Door, Behavioral Health Payment Reform, etc.



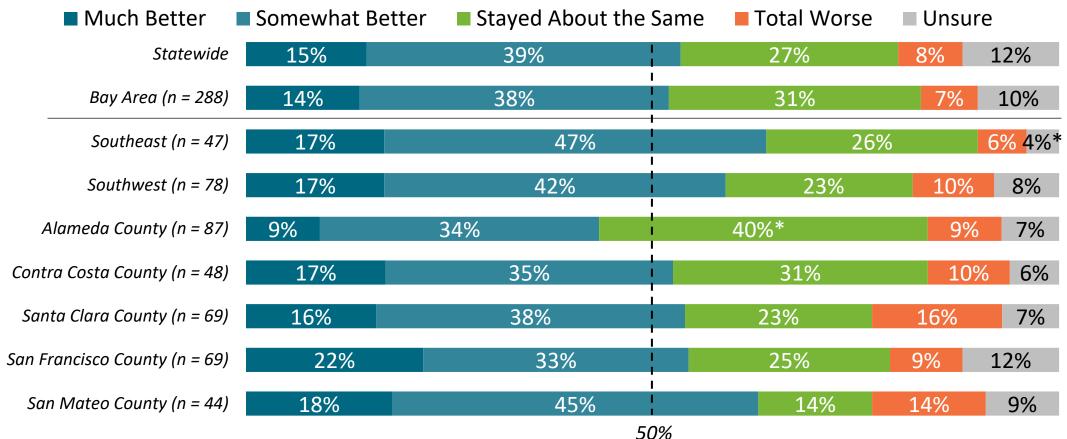
<sup>\*</sup>This result is significantly different from results statewide at the 95% confidence level.

Notes: Figure only includes responses from providers serving at least 30% Medi-Cal. Those not familiar with CalAIM were not included in the remainder of the survey. Totals may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Source: CHCF/GSSR 2024 Survey of CalAIM implementers (August 9–September 16, 2024).



#### Majority of Bay Area Implementers Report Improvements for Those Served

Thinking about the experiences of the people you serve (e.g., patients, members, or clients), please indicate whether you personally think their overall experience of care has gotten <u>better</u> or <u>worse</u> as a result of CALAIM'S implementation as a whole (e.g., ECM, Community Supports, Behavioral Health Payment Reform, Justice-Involved Initiative, institutional long-term care carve-in) — or if they have <u>stayed about the same</u>. If you are unsure, just select that.



<sup>\*</sup>This result is significantly different from results statewide at the 95% confidence level.

Notes: "Total Worse" is the sum of "Somewhat Worse" and "Much Worse." Totals may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Source: CHCF/GSSR 2024 Survey of CalAIM implementers (August 9–September 16, 2024).



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#### Reported Improvements Vary by County

Now thinking about the experiences of the people you serve in each of the following populations, please indicate whether you personally think their overall experience of care has gotten better or worse as a result of CalAIM's implementation — or if it has stayed about the same.

Percentages indicate "Total Better" responses.

Subpopulation	Statewide	Bay Area ( <i>n</i> = 288)	South- east (n = 47)	South- west ( <i>n</i> = 78)	Alameda ( <i>n</i> = 87)	Contra Costa (n = 48)	Santa Clara ( <i>n</i> = 69)	San Francisco ( <i>n</i> = 69)	San Mateo (n = 44)
Individuals Experiencing Homelessness	44%	42%	67%*	52%	28%*	39%	39%	40%	45%
Individuals At Risk for Avoidable Hospital or ED Utilization (Formerly "High Utilizers")	41%	42%	52%	43%	29%*	43%	43%	46%	51%
Individuals with Serious Mental Health and/or SUD Needs	39%	39%	55%*	41%	33%	41%	38%	45%	49%
People Dually Eligible for Medi-Cal and Medicare	38%	35%	41%	32%	20%*	30%	46%	42%	52%
Pregnant and Postpartum Individuals; Birth Equity Population of Focus	32%	27%*	29%	30%	29%	35%	30%	31%	40%
Children and Youth Involved in Child Welfare	31%	27%	30%	37%	24%	28%	29%	25%	31%
Adults Living in the Community and At Risk for LTC Institutionalization	30%	31%	41%	31%	22%	29%	28%	41%	47%*
Children and Youth Enrolled in California Children's Services (CCS) or CCS Whole Child Model (WCM) with Additional Needs Beyond the CCS Condition	29%	26%	31%	25%	16%*	21%	18%*	14%*	22%
Individuals Transitioning from Incarceration	29%	31%	37%	28%	26%	30%	35%	27%	35%
People with Medi-Cal Coverage That Are Not Part of a Specific ECM Population of Focus	27%	27%	33%	21%	29%	25%	30%	31%	37%
Adult Nursing Facility Residents Transitioning to the Community	27%	23%	25%	15%*	18%*	16%	25%	29%	31%

<sup>\*</sup>This result is significantly different from results statewide at the 95% confidence level.

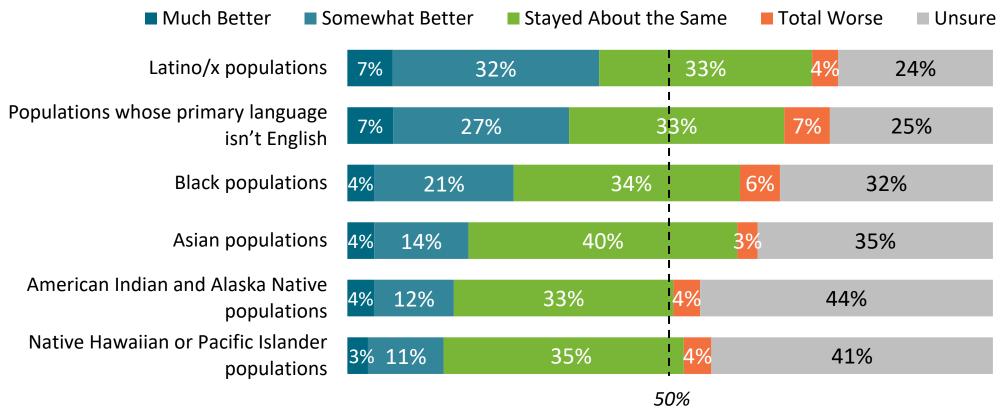
Notes: *ED* is emergency department. *SUD* is substance use disorder. *LTC* is long-term care. *ECM* is Enhanced Care Management. The *n* size may vary within columns as respondents who said "not applicable" were excluded. Total Better is "Much Better" + "Somewhat Better." Results are ranked by "Statewide Total Better."





## Bay Area Implementers Are Less Sure About Improvements for Some Racial/Ethnic Groups

Now thinking about the experiences of the people you serve in each of the following populations related to race/ethnicity or language, please indicate whether you personally think their overall experience of care has gotten <u>better</u> or <u>worse</u> as a result of CalAIM's implementation as a whole — or if it has <u>stayed about the same</u>. If you are unsure, just select that.



Notes: "Total Worse" is the sum of "Somewhat Worse" and "Much Worse." Results exclude those who said "Not Applicable" and are ranked by "Total Better." Totals may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Source: CHCF/GSSR 2024 Survey of CalAIM implementers (August 9–September 16, 2024).



#### Reported Improvements by Racial/Ethnic Groups Vary by County

Now thinking about the experiences of the people you serve in each of the following populations related to race/ethnicity or language, please indicate whether you personally think their overall experience of care has gotten better or worse as a result of CalAIM's implementation as a whole. **Percentages indicate "Total Better" responses.** 

Subpopulation	Statewide	Bay Area ( <i>n</i> = 288)	Southeast (n = 47)	Southwest ( <i>n</i> = 78)	Alameda ( <i>n</i> = 87)	Contra Costa (n = 48)	Santa Clara ( <i>n</i> = 69)	San Francisco ( <i>n</i> = 69)	San Mateo ( <i>n</i> = 44)
Latino/x Populations	41%	39%	45%	45%	31%	40%	41%	36%	50%
Populations Whose Primary Language Is Not English	35%	34%	32%	33%	28%	35%	33%	32%	48%
Black Populations	30%	26%	40%	30%	24%	34%	28%	35%	45%*
Asian Populations	24%	18%*	17%	17%	14%	21%	22%	31%	30%
American Indian and Alaska Native Populations	19%	16%	17%	25%	13%	13%	18%	24%	26%
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander Populations	19%	14%*	13%	15%	11%	16%	16%	19%	26%

<sup>\*</sup>This result is significantly different from results statewide at the 95% confidence level.

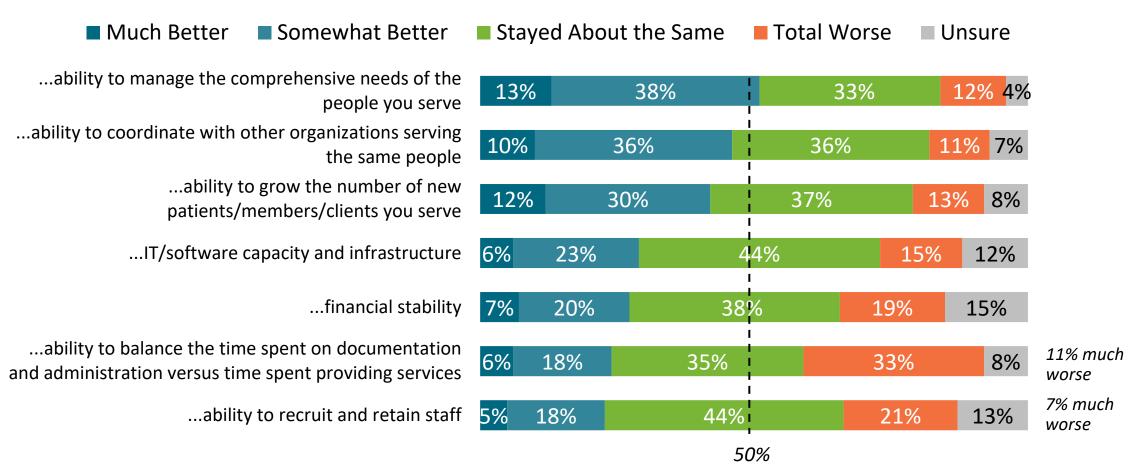
Notes: Percentages indicate "Total Better." Results are ranked by "Statewide Total Better." The n size may vary within columns as respondents who said "Not Applicable" were excluded.

Source: CHCF/GSSR 2024 Survey of CalAIM implementers (August 9–September 16, 2024).



#### **CalAIM Improving Ability to Serve in Bay Area**

Now thinking about your own organization, please indicate whether you personally think each of the following has gotten better or worse as a result of CalAIM — or if it has stayed about the same. Your organization's...



Notes: "Total Worse" is the sum of "Somewhat Worse" and "Much Worse." Results are ranked by "Total Better" and exclude those who said "Not Applicable." Totals may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Source: CHCF/GSSR 2024 Survey of CalAIM implementers (August 9–September 16, 2024).



#### **Improvements Reported Vary by County**

Now thinking about your own organization, please indicate whether you personally think each of the following has gotten better or worse as a result of CalAIM — or if it has stayed about the same.

Percentages indicate "Total Better" responses.

Your organization's	Statewide	Bay Area ( <i>n</i> = 288)	Southeast (n = 47)	Southwest ( <i>n</i> = 78)	Alameda ( <i>n</i> = 87)	Contra Costa ( <i>n</i> = 48)	Santa Clara ( <i>n</i> = 69)	San Francisco (n = 69)	San Mateo ( <i>n</i> = 44)
ability to manage the comprehensive needs of the people you serve	52%	51%	51%	51%	41%	54%	51%	51%	50%
ability to grow the number of new patients/members/clients you serve	49%	42%*	52%	51%	37%	45%	43%	42%	52%
ability to coordinate with other organizations serving the same people	49%	47%	53%	51%	30%*	49%	42%	44%	52%
IT/software capacity and infrastructure	32%	29%	46%	33%	29%	36%	25%	33%	30%
ability to balance the time spent on documentation and administration versus time spent providing services	28%	28%	30%	29%	21%	36%	31%	21%	30%
financial stability	29%	24%	24%	29%	16%*	19%	25%	24%	32%
ability to recruit and retain staff	24%	23%	20%	18%	16%*	20%	25%	18%	26%

<sup>\*</sup>This result is significantly different from results statewide at the 95% confidence level.

Notes: Total Better is "Much Better" + "Somewhat Better." Responses are ranked by "Statewide Total Better." The *n* size may vary within columns as respondents who said "Not Applicable" were excluded. Source: CHCF/GSSR 2024 Survey of CalAIM implementers (August 9–September 16, 2024).



#### Some Report Organizational Aspects Having Gotten Worse

Now thinking about your own organization, please indicate whether you personally think each of the following has gotten <u>better</u> or <u>worse</u> as a result of CalAIM — or if it has <u>stayed about the same</u>.

Percentages indicate "Total Worse" responses.

Your organization's	Statewide	Bay Area (n = 288)	Southeast (n = 47)	Southwest ( <i>n</i> = 78)	Alameda ( <i>n</i> = 87)	Contra Costa (n = 48)	Santa Clara (n = 69)	San Francisco ( <i>n</i> = 69)	San Mateo (n = 44)
ability to balance the time spent on documentation and administration versus time spent providing services	29%	33%	36%	30%	47%*	45%*	39%	38%	23%
ability to recruit and retain staff	20%	21%	22%	22%	24%	18%	28%	18%	26%
financial stability	18%	19%	26%	19%	25%	26%	29%*	17%	28%
IT/software capacity and infrastructure	14%	15%	11%	13%	20%	18%	21%	13%	14%
ability to manage the comprehensive needs of the people you serve	11%	12%	11%	16%	22%*	15%	17%	13%	16%
ability to grow the number of new patients/members/clients you serve	11%	13%	9%	8%	22%*	13%	16%	10%	7%
ability to coordinate with other organizations serving the same people	10%	11%	4%	3%*	22%*	9%	22%*	6%	11%

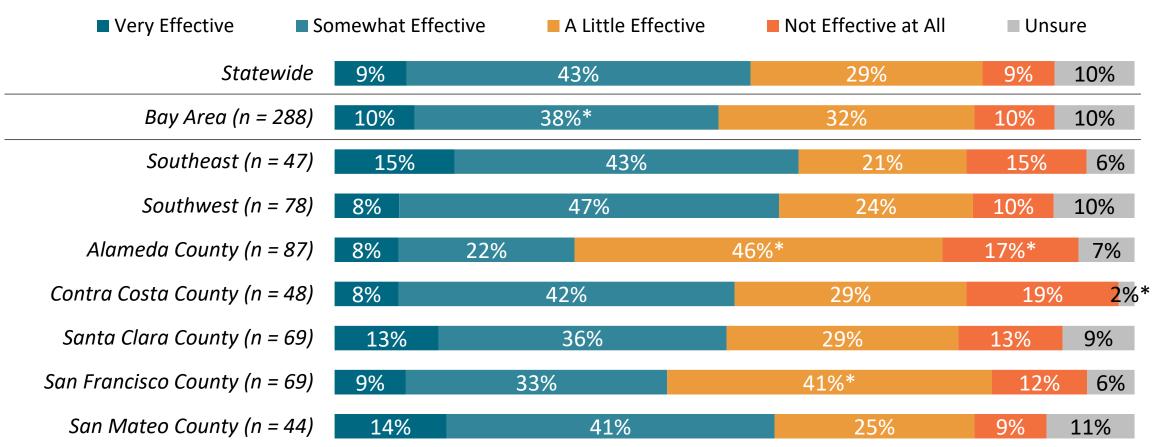
<sup>\*</sup>This result is significantly different from results statewide at the 95% confidence level.

Notes: Total Worse is "Much Worse" + "Somewhat Worse." Results are ranked by "Statewide Total Worse." The *n* size may vary within columns as respondents who said "Not Applicable" were excluded. Source: CHCF/GSSR 2024 Survey of CalAIM implementers (August 9–September 16, 2024).



## Implementers Have Mixed Views About the Effectiveness of CalAIM Implementation

At this stage of CalAIM's implementation, how would you rate the effectiveness of CalAIM-related processes, protocols, and workflows overall?



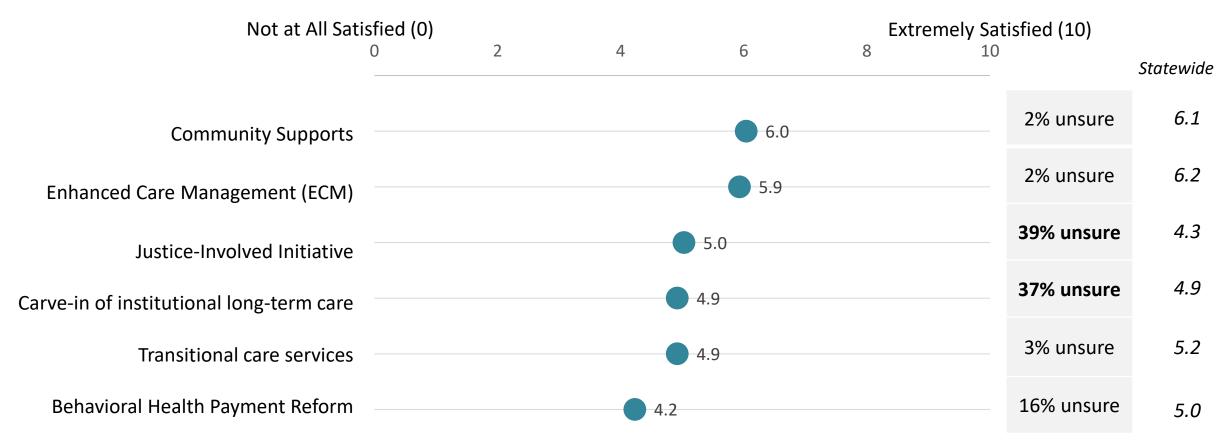
<sup>\*</sup>This result is significantly different from results statewide at the 95% confidence level. Note: Totals may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Source: CHCF/GSSR 2024 Survey of CalAIM implementers (August 9–September 16, 2024).



# Satisfaction is Highest with Core CalAIM Services - ECM and Community Supports

On a scale of 0 to 10, with 0 meaning not at all satisfied and 10 meaning extremely satisfied, please indicate how satisfied you are with your organization's experience with each of the following so far.



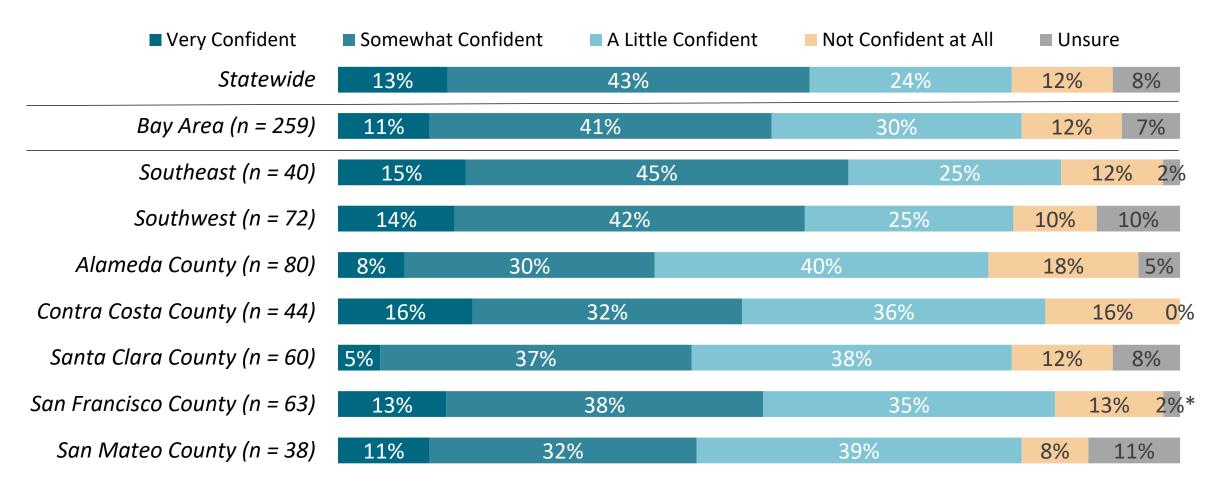
Notes: Data shown are average values for each item in the series. County-by-county slides of each program were omitted because of insufficient responses.

Source: CHCF/GSSR 2024 Survey of CalAIM implementers (August 9-September 16, 2024).



#### There Is Some Optimism About Improvement Across the Region

How confident are you that CalAIM-related processes, protocols, and workflows will become more effective over time?



<sup>\*</sup>This result is significantly different from results statewide at the 95% confidence level.

Notes: Question was asked to everyone except those who said CalAIM is already "Very Effective" (9% statewide). Totals may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Source: CHCF/GSSR 2024 Survey of CalAIM implementers (August 9–September 16, 2024).



#### Resources Used Vary by Subregion and County

Listed below are some resources available to help implement CalAIM. For each, please indicate if you have already taken advantage of that resource and, if so, how helpful it has been to your organization.

Percentages indicate use of each resource.

Resource	Statewide	Bay Area ( <i>n</i> = 288)	Southeast (n = 47)	Southwest ( <i>n</i> = 78)	Alameda ( <i>n</i> = 87)	Contra Costa (n = 48)	Santa Clara (n = 69)	San Francisco ( <i>n</i> = 69)	San Mateo (n = 44)
DHCS Webinars	75%	75%	87%*	79%	76%	79%	83%	77%	77%
Peer-to-Peer Learning	68%	67%	72%	65%	55%*	62%	70%	65%	68%
Regional CPI Groups	56%	56%	68%	60%	55%	60%	59%	57%	55%
Technical Assistance or Trainings from MCPs	52%	50%	57%	63%*	55%	62%	64%	51%	66%
Technical Assistance Through the CalAIM Technical Assistance Marketplace	45%	40%*	45%	42%	44%	40%	48%	33%*	45%
Grants from MCPs Through IPP	40%	41%	55%*	41%	38%	44%	49%	45%	45%
Grants Through PATH CITED	40%	38%	51%	44%	40%	48%	43%	33%	39%

<sup>\*</sup>This result is significantly different from results statewide at the 95% confidence level.

Notes: *DHCS* is California Department of Health Care Services. *CPI* is Collaborative Planning and Implementation. *MCP* is managed care plan. *IPP* is Incentive Payment Program. Results are ranked by "Statewide." Source: CHCF/GSSR 2024 Survey of CalAIM implementers (August 9–September 16, 2024).



#### Helpfulness of Resources Vary by County and Subregion

Listed below are some resources available to help implement CalAIM. For each, please indicate if you have already taken advantage of that resource and, if so, how helpful it has been to your organization.

#### Percentages indicate use of each resource.

Resource	Statewide	Bay Area (n = 288)	Southeast ( <i>n</i> = 47)	Southwest ( <i>n</i> = 78)	Alameda ( <i>n</i> = 87)	Contra Costa ( <i>n</i> = 48)	Santa Clara (n = 69)	San Francisco ( <i>n</i> = 69)	San Mateo (n = 44)
Grants from MCPs Through IPP	46%	49%	58%	59%	52%	48%	32%	52%	45%
Grants Through PATH CITED	46%	50%	54%	56%	60%	48%	37%	48%	41%
Peer-to-Peer Learning	31%	31%	21%	29%	29%	20%	23%	38%	13%*
Regional CPI Groups	27%	23%	28%	30%	25%	17%	10%*	21%	21%
Technical Assistance Through the CalAIM Technical Assistance Marketplace	25%	24%	38%	27%	18%	21%	9%*	22%	10%*
DHCS Webinars	23%	21%	24%	16%	20%	16%	12%*	21%	15%
Technical Assistance or Trainings from MCPs	22%	19%	26%	20%	15%	13%	11%*	17%	14%

<sup>\*</sup>This result is significantly different from results statewide at the 95% confidence level.

Notes: *MCP* is managed care plan. *IPP* is Incentive Payment Program. *CPI* is Collaborative Planning and Implementation. *DHCS* is California Department of Health Care Services. Percentages show respondents who have used each resource. Results are ranked by "Statewide." The *n* size may vary within columns as respondents who said "Not Applicable" were excluded.

Source: CHCF/GSSR 2024 Survey of CalAIM implementers (August 9–September 16, 2024).



## **Data Exchange**



# State and Region Not Yet at Goal of Accurate, Comprehensive, Real-Time Data Exchange

Thinking about the information about other care that the people you serve are getting.

Percentages indicate respondents who say...

Aspect of Information Exchange	Statewide	Bay Area ( <i>n</i> = 288)	Southeast ( <i>n</i> = 47)	Southwest ( <i>n</i> = 78)	Alameda ( <i>n</i> = 87)	Contra Costa (n = 48)	Santa Clara (n = 69)	San Francisco ( <i>n</i> = 69)	San Mateo ( <i>n</i> = 44)
In general, information is completely or mostly accurate	60%	61%	57%	62%	54%	60%	57%	57%	59%
They generally get all or most of the information needed	40%	40%	38%	38%	37%	40%	42%	32%	48%
In general, they get information within 48 hours or faster	37%	39%	36%	31%	45%	46%	45%	35%	48%

Note: Results are ranked by "Statewide."

Source: CHCF/GSSR 2024 Survey of CalAIM implementers (August 9-September 16, 2024).



#### **Use of IT Solutions for Data Exchange Varies by County**

How do you currently get information about the other care that the people you serve are getting in the context of CalAIM (e.g., ECM, Community Supports)?

Percentages show respondents who "Always" or "Usually" use this data source.

Data Source	Statewide	Bay Area (n = 288)	Southeast (n = 47)	Southwest ( <i>n</i> = 78)	Alameda ( <i>n</i> = 87)	Contra Costa (n = 48)	Santa Clara ( <i>n</i> = 69)	San Francisco ( <i>n</i> = 69)	San Mateo (n = 44)
Patient/Client/Member	55%	56%	57%	65%*	51%	54%	62%	54%	64%
Electronic Health Records (EHR) System	37%	33%	26%	21%*	28%	38%	41%	32%	43%
In-Person Meeting with Other Provider/Care Team Member(s)	34%	35%	26%	36%	33%	38%	33%	33%	36%
Health Plan	32%	31%	32%	28%	25%	38%	30%	30%	39%
Health or Community Information Exchange (HIE/CIE) or Other Data Portal		17%	13%	12%	11%*	4%*	17%	7%	18%

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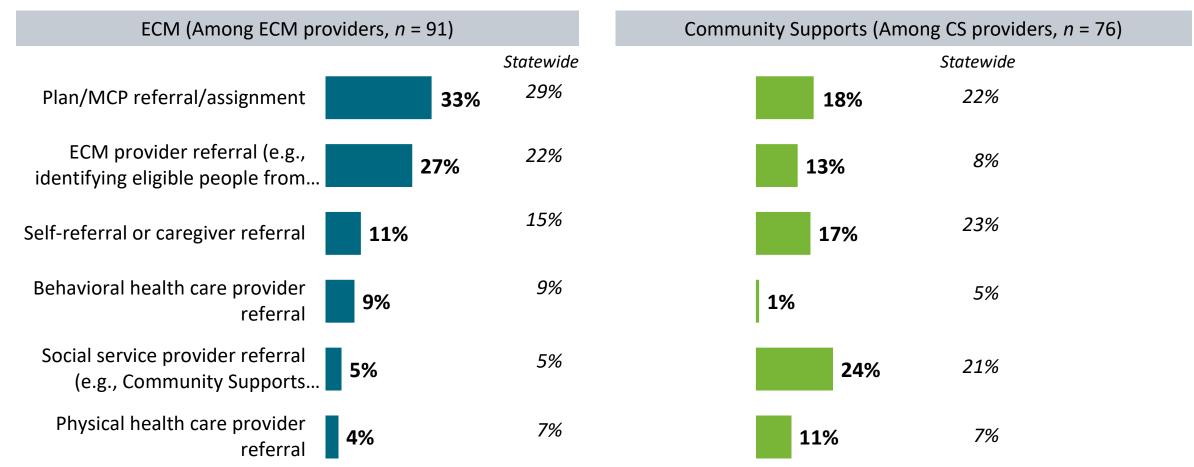
<sup>\*</sup>This result is significantly different from results statewide at the 95% confidence level. Notes: ECM is Enhanced Care Management. Results are ranked by "Statewide." Source: CHCF/GSSR 2024 Survey of CalAIM implementers (August 9-September 16, 2024).

# ECM and Community Supports



### Referrals Come From a Range of Sources, But MCPs Refer a Plurality for ECM

Which of the following is the most common way those you serve are getting referred to your organization for ECM services/Community Supports?

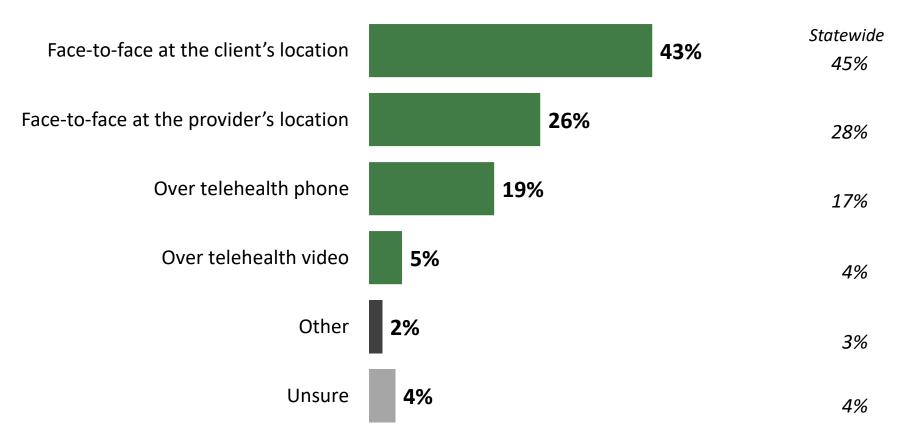


Notes: *ECM* is Enhanced Care Management. *MCP* is managed care plan. *CS* is Community Supports. Results are ranked by ECM referral rates. Source: CHCF/GSSR 2024 Survey of CalAIM implementers (August 9–September 16, 2024).



#### **Most ECM Providers Come to Patients/Clients Physically**

Which of the following is the primary way you provide services? Please select the answer where you spend most of your time, even if multiple answers apply.

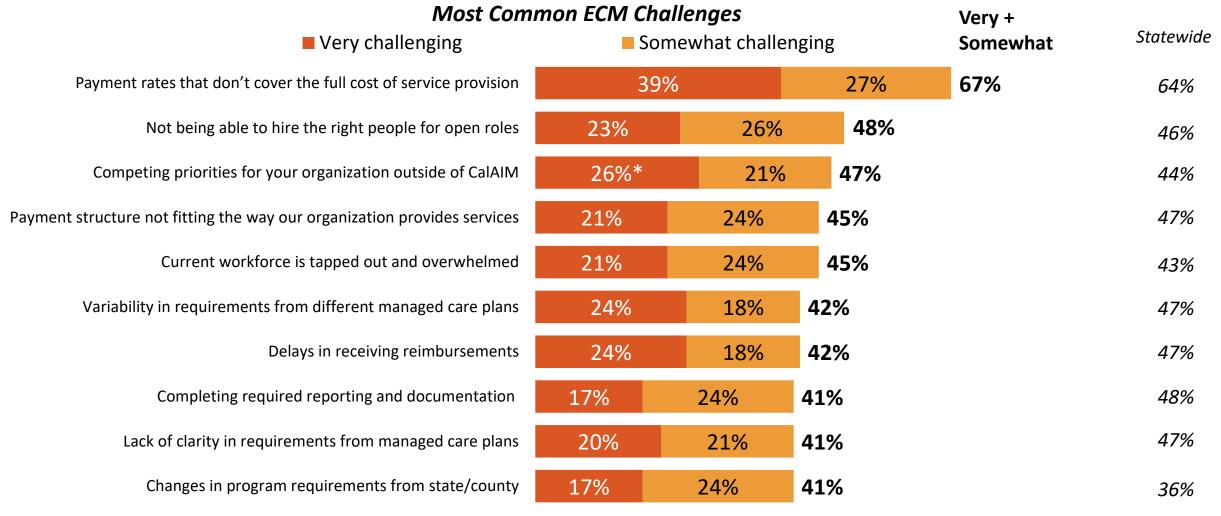


Notes: *ECM* is Enhanced Care Management. Asked of ECM providers (*n*=91). Totals may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Source: CHCF/GSSR 2024 Survey of CalAIM implementers (August 9–September 16, 2024).



#### Bay Area ECM Providers Report Payment Rates as Top ECM Challenge

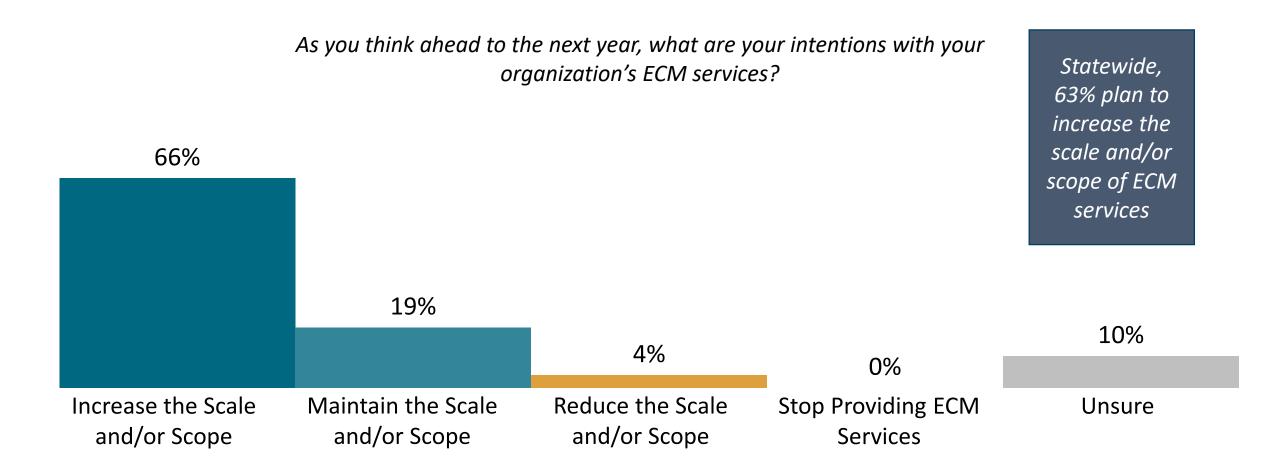
Please indicate how challenging each of the following has been when it comes to implementing **ECM**.



Notes: *ECM* is Enhanced Care Management. Results reflect responses from ECM providers in the Bay Area (*n* = 66) and are ranked by "Very and Somewhat Challenging." Source: CHCF/GSSR 2024 Survey of CalAIM implementers (August 9–September 16, 2024).



## Vast Majority in Bay Area Intend to Increase the Scale and/or Scope of ECM Services

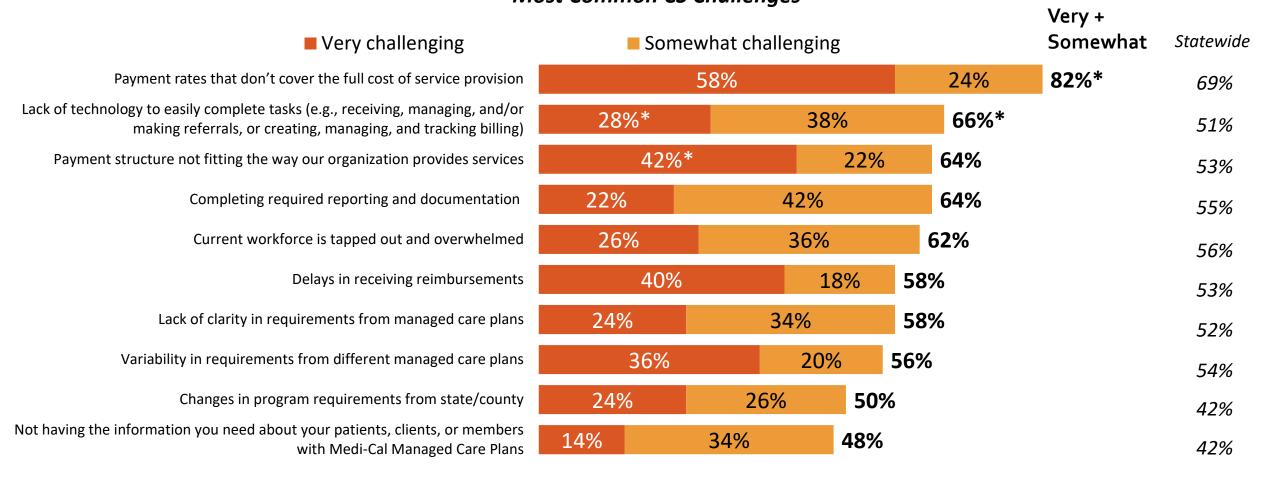


Notes: *ECM* is Enhanced Care Management. Asked of leaders who provide ECM in the Bay Area (*n*=68). Totals may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Source: CHCF/GSSR 2024 Survey of CalAIM implementers (August 9–September 16, 2024).



## Bay Area Implementers Face an Array of Community Supports Challenges

Please indicate how challenging each of the following has been when it comes to implementing **Community Supports**. **Most Common CS Challenges** 

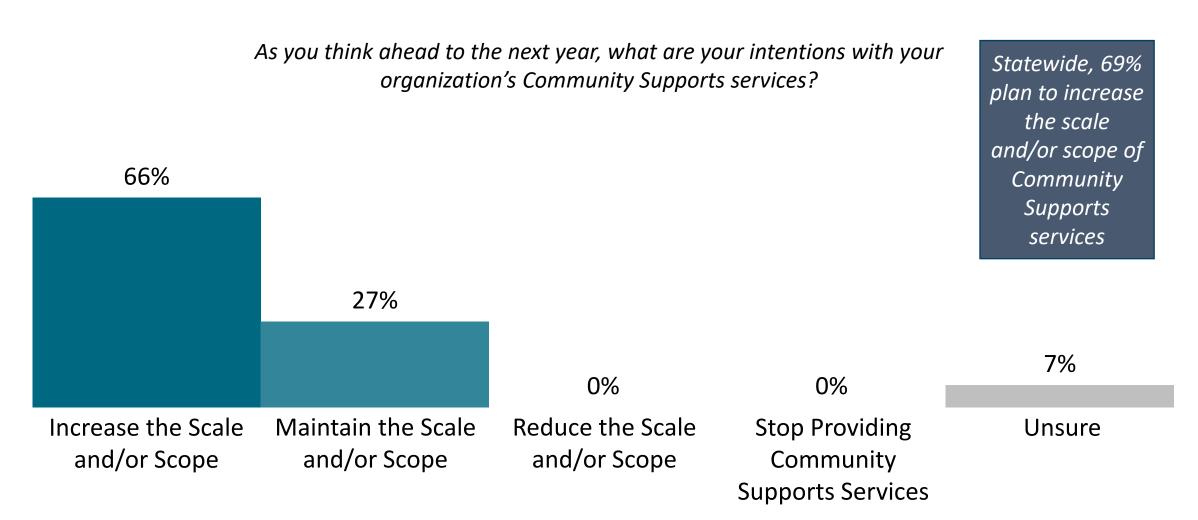


<sup>\*</sup>This result is significantly different from results statewide at the 95% confidence level.



Notes: *CS* is Community Supports. Responses come from CS providers in Bay Area (*n* = 50). Results are ranked by "Very and Somewhat Challenging." Source: CHCF/GSSR 2024 Survey of CalAIM implementers (August 9–September 16, 2024).

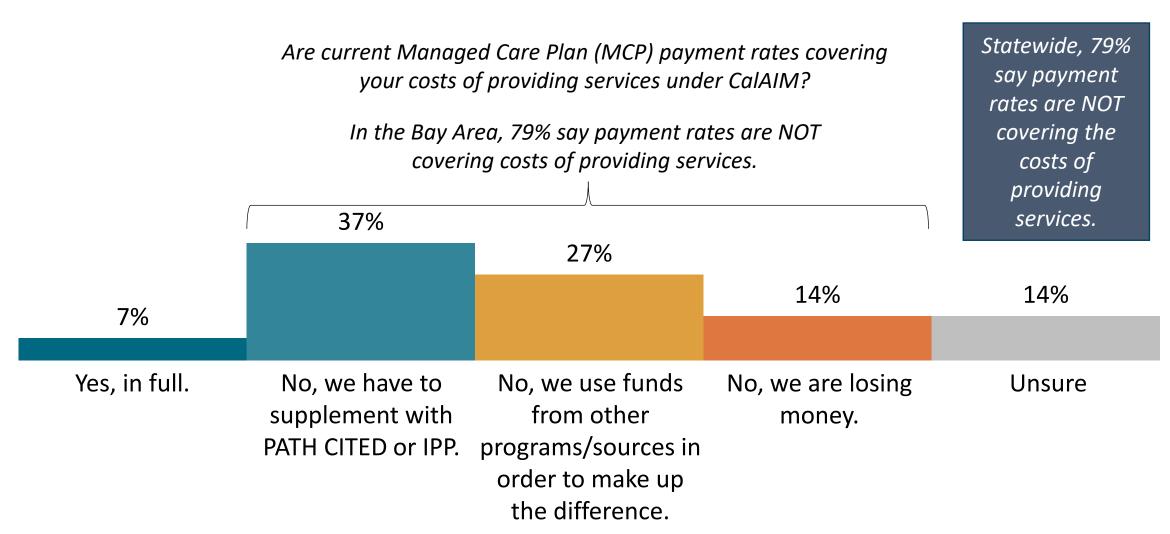
# Vast Majority in Bay Area Intend to Increase the Scale and/or Scope of Community Supports Services



Notes: Asked of leaders who provide Community Supports in the Bay Area (*n*=59). Totals may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Source: CHCF/GSSR 2024 Survey of CalAIM implementers (August 9–September 16, 2024).



## However, Vast Majority Report MCP Payment Rates Do Not Cover CalAIM Services



Notes: *IPP* is Incentive Payment Program. Asked of leaders who provide ECM or Community Supports in the Bay Area (*n*=84). Totals may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Source: CHCF/GSSR 2024 Survey of CalAIM implementers (August 9–September 16, 2024).

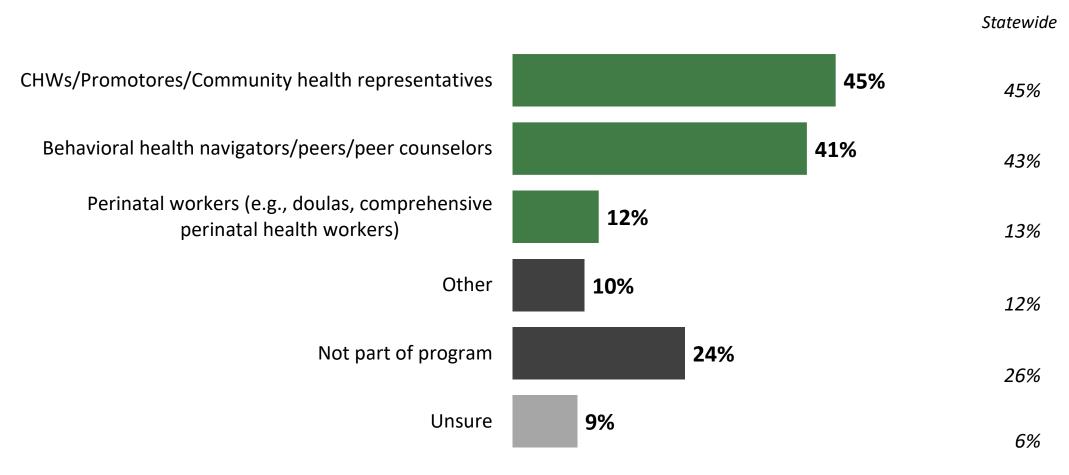


## Deep Dives: CHWs and BH Payment Reform



#### **Leaders Report Employing Community-Based Health Workers**

Which of the following members of the community-based health workforce are part of your program? You may select all that apply.



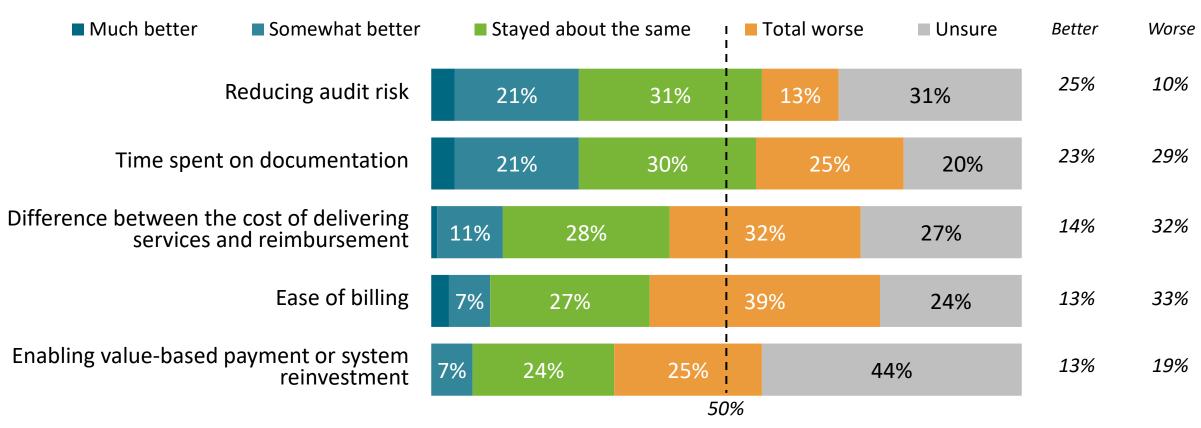
Notes: Asked of leaders only (n=155). Totals may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Source: CHCF/GSSR 2024 Survey of CalAIM implementers (August 9–September 16, 2024).



# Behavioral Health Payment Reform Has Not Yet Improved Workflow for Many

Please indicate if each of the following has gotten <u>better</u>, gotten <u>worse</u>, or <u>stayed about the same</u> as a result of the BH (Behavioral Health) Payment Reform policies.

Statewide Totals



Notes: Questions were asked of specialty behavioral health implementers (n = 71). Responses are ranked by "Total Better." Items may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Source: CHCF/GSSR 2024 Survey of CalAIM implementers (August 9–September 16, 2024).



Rates Under Behavioral Health Payment Reform Are Not Covering Cost of Services

Are payment rates under Behavioral Health Payment Reform covering your costs of providing services?

In the Bay Area, 55% say payment rates are NOT covering the costs of providing services

Statewide, 54%
say payment
rates are NOT
covering the
costs of
providing
services

32%

Yes, in full.

13%

No, we use funds from other programs or sources in order to make up the difference.

30%

No, we have had to pivot from field-based services to clinic-based or telehealth services.

10%

No, we are losing money.

15%

Unsure

Notes: Questions were asked of specialty behavioral health implementers (n = 71). Items may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Source: CHCF/GSSR 2024 Survey of CalAIM implementers (August 9–September 16, 2024).





## **About Goodwin Simon Strategic Research**

Goodwin Simon Strategic Research (GSSR) is an independent opinion research firm with decades of experience in polling, policy analysis, and communications strategy for clients in the public and private sectors. GSSR Founding Partner Amy Simon, Partner John Whaley, and Senior Research Analyst Nicole Fossier all contributed their thought leadership to this survey research in collaboration with the California Health Care Foundation.





## **About the California Health Care Foundation**

The California Health Care Foundation is an independent, nonprofit philanthropy organization that works to improve the health care system so that all Californians have the care they need. We focus especially on making sure the health system works for Californians with low incomes and for communities who have traditionally faced the greatest barriers to care. **Health equity is the primary lens through which we focus our work at CHCF.** 

CHCF informs policymakers and industry leaders, invests in ideas and innovations, and connects with changemakers to create a more responsive, patient-centered health care system. For more information, visit <a href="http://www.chcf.org/">http://www.chcf.org/</a>.



# Appendix: In Their Own Words



#### **Bay Area Implementers Cite Successes So Far**

"[Successes include] Creation of robust care coordination services through ECM program; hiring of additional front-line staff to meet social determinants of health."

Leader, Federally Qualified Health Center

"We have built our internal infrastructure enough to begin seeing clients over the past few months, trained two Lead Care Managers who are doing an excellent job. We have received reimbursement from [an] MCP for services billed."

- Leader, Public Health Department

"We are able to provide more services, especially as related to SDoH, and more in-depth services to our ongoing clients, as well as to new clients. We are able to be creative and innovative in developing different ways to help our clients improve their health and well-being."

Leader, Specialty Behavioral Health

"We have 2,000 people with housing community supports — the partnership building and joint learning with the managed care plans that goes into this is tremendous."

Leader, County Agency

Notes: *ECM* is Enhanced Care Management. *SDoH* is social drivers of health. *MCP* is managed care plan. Source: CHCF/GSSR 2024 Survey of CalAIM implementers (August 9–September 16, 2024).



## Bay Area Implementers Ask for . . .

"We spend way too much time responding to some little change...at this point, any minor change is like moving a massive ship...At this point, the program has rolled out, and it needs to mature and work out without any more administrative changes, which are much too many."

– Leader, Managed Care Plan

"There is a lot of opportunity to continue to improve the experience for the member and look at policies to better support. It is critical that reimbursement rates be increased to reflect true costs and that standards around services be developed (e.g., nutrition standards)."

- Leader, Food Assistance Organization

"Encourage (mandate?) behavioral health plans to work more closely with their housing/homelessness colleagues — and remind managed care plans to be a little more flexible in care/services for people experiencing homelessness."

- Leader, Specialty Behavioral Health Program

"DHCS needs to step back and reconsider how it is providing funding for the expansion of CalAIM. They should separate available funds into grants for small organizations employing less than 50 people, medium agencies (51-200 employees), and large companies (over 201 employees). This would level the playing field for projected impact and quality of services."

Leader, Social Service Organization

Source: CHCF/GSSR 2024 Survey of CalAIM implementers (August 9–September 16, 2024).

